BO3PEBATEJI BSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL MAGAZINE

It is published since 1992

Contents

Editorial

The October Revolution in the context of historical contradictions between Russia and the West

6

4

V. Pavlenko

The article represents itself the comprehensive and renovated variant of the author's report at the round-table discussion in the Institute of Russian History of the Russian Academy of Sciences (2011, February 1). While examining the project basis of the present global processes, the author proves, that their main contest, as well as the whole of the 1500-2000 year's events, consists of the uninterrupted competition between Russia and the West. The central aim of the leading West world's power centers is the our country's destruction, because of its historical role of the main artificial obstacle in the way to the Anglo-Saxon world supremacy. The article shows the close connection of the "global elite" and the Nazy's followers. In conclusion the author stresses that the prevention of such a destructive scenario of "the End of History" is possible only with the help of new Russia's global project, which will be capable to re-establish our historical continuity.

Key words: Russia, the West, civilization, global governance, global project, project's transformation, project's continuity, project's expansion, Anglo-Saxon supremacy, Marxist theory of state.

About the author: Pavlenko Vladimir B. - is a Doctor of Sceince (Politology).

Military parade in the besieged capital

40

A. Tsvetkov

Based on documentary material, the author showed the military background of the people of the Red Army on November 7, 1941 on Red Square in Moscow, preparing for him and his conduct.

Key words: military parade, a state of siege, the plans of the parties, the participants in the parade, we IV Stalin's troops march.

About the author: **Tsvetkov Anatoly Isaakovich** – a veteran of World War II, Doctor of Military Sciences, professor, Honored Scientist of Russian Federation.

The Moscow Battle: Fundamental Changes in Consciousness of the People and the Army*

45

V. Litvinenko

The article is devoted to the Moscow battle, which represents itself to be one of the most important events of the Great Patriotic War and the whole of the Second World War. Its critical character for moral spirit of the people and Army is shown by the author together with the mobilization role of military parade in the Red Square on November 7, 1941. The article also deals with the questions of international resonance and opinion round the Soviet Army's counteroffensive in the environs of Moscow in December of 1941.

Key words: Great Patriotic War, 1941, the Moscow Battle, Military Parade on November 7, 1941, fundamental change, moral spirit.

About the author: Litvinenko Vladimir A. – Candidate of Philosophy, the History and Cultural Studies Chair's senior lecturer of the Moscow State Humanitarian University, named after Mikhail A. Sholokhov.

The Parade which was Became the Legende*

55

H. Senyavskaya

The Publication of documents and memoirs is devoted to such an unique event of national history as the Military Parade, which took place on November 7, 1941 in the Red Square of Moscow in the honor of 24th anniversary of the Great October socialist revolution. This historical action is considered to be a symbol of national firmness and belief to the future victory, which was manifested even in the most difficult days of the Great Patriotic War.

Key words: Great Patriotic War, 1941, Military Parade on November 7, Moscow, Red Square, moral spirit of the people and Army.

About the author: **Senyavskaya Helen S.** – D-r of History, the chief scientific collaborator of the Russia's History Institute, Professor of the Russia modern history's chair of the Russian State Humanitarian University, the State's premium laureate, the Academician of the Academy of Military Sciences.

NATO: fiction and realities

73

V. Shtol

Refering to the opinion, distributed be certain circles that NATO is no more a threat to Russia, the author brings some data, showing the opposite that is steadly increase of NATO's military potential and makes a conclusion that Russia should never forget that NATO is not a philanthropic organization but a military-political alliance with all the consequence ensuing the reform and so we must treat it proper way.

Key words: NATO, MOOTG, Concept of Fast Global Strike, Global Strike Joint Integrating Concept. *About the author:* **Shtol Vladimir Vladimirovich** – doctor of political sciences, professor.

Where the Tunisian "revolution" is going? A torrid summer after a stormy spring

79

M. Vidyasova

The article develops, taking into consideration new data bases and the peculiarities of the current situation, the issue of the Tunisian "revolution" which has been studied by the revue "Observer" (N_2 7, 2011). The author does not try to answer all the questions arising from the recent events in Tunisia and in the rest of the so called Arab World which is not a homogeneous entity, though the idea of the common Arab Nation is still vivid. This idea is now popularized by some Tunisian political parties the whole

^{*} The article is prepared with the support of the Russia's Humanitarian Scientific Foundation. The Project M11-01-00363a.

number of which dramatically increased ten-fold only during the March-June of 2011. They are to present their candidates to the Constitutive Assembly on October the 23th (the date of elections was twice changed). Meanwhile de-facto the electoral campaign has already started.

Key words: Tunisia, revolution, political parties, modernity, Islam, islamisme.

About the author: Vidyasova Maria Fedorovna – doctor of History (Es-Science), a specialist in Arabic studies, full professor, the head of the chair "Oriental Politics" of the Moscow Lomonossof State University, Institute of the Afro-Asian countries.

Political Tsunami. World Project's Competition and the Models of the Future

97

S. Kurginyan

The article of S.E.Kurginyan – the well-known politologist – deals with the problems of the world project's competition, wich is examining in the light of the present transformation of North Africa and Middle East regions. The author notes the support of "revolutionaries" by the main Anglo-Saxon centers of the West, especially by the USA. So the very interesting and original hypothesis about the close correlation's existence between the Post-Modernist tendentions, which are dominating in the West, and the Counter-Modernity of the radical Islam is suggested in the article. The author oppose the perspectives of such an Order the necessity of advancing by Russia the new world project of "the Over-Modernity" and the connecting in this project the Soviet ideals and the practical experience of the state, political, social and economic construction in the USSR with some new elements of Communism.

Key words: World project's competition, world order, Modernity, Post-Modernity, Counter-Modernity, Over-Modernity, modernization, soviet experience, Arab's revolutions, post-capitalism, Communism, association's principles.

About the author: **Kurginyan Sergey E.** – the soviet and russian geophysicist, analyst, politologist and theatrical producer, the "The Experimental Creative Center" International public Fund's (the Center of Kurginyan) President, "the XXI Century" scientific and publicistic journal's and "the Integral Analysis School" anthology's Editor-in-chief, the "On Boards" Theater-Studio's Leader and Producer.

International legal bases of criminal prosecution for the crimes of genocide: the problems of formation

119

T. Daduani

This article covers the problems of formation of international legal bases of criminal prosecution for the crimes of genocide. According to modern international law such crimes are one of the most serious ones which concerns world community and are fold under jurisdiction of International Criminal Court.

Key words: genocide, crime, criminal prosecution, international law, treaty, convention.

About the author: **Daduani T.G.** – post-graduate student of the Department of International Law Peoples' Friendship University of Russia.

10/2011 обозреватель-овѕегvег 3