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Topical problems of the prevention of the threat of nuclear terrorism 6

V. Zhuravel

Terrorism becomes a lasting and dangerous factor of social life. It remains the biggest threat to humanity during the XXI Century. Statistics and geography of terrorist manifestations of the latest period testify to it. The complexity of these processes is ostensibly visible in Russia, especially in the Northern Caucasus. A particular feature of modern terrorism is a possibility of using mass destruction weapons including nuclear. The article shows specific features of the nuclear terrorism and analyses situations which can lead to its use. In conclusion a complex of measures to combat nuclear terrorism is proposed.

Key words: Modern terrorism, strategy and tactics of terrorists, Russia, the Northern Caucasus.

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Functions, Stages and Models of Formation of System of Mutual Relations of the Power and Business in Modern Russia 15

A. Zuev

Research of political aspects of mutual relations of the state and business in Russia, is important, as from the point of view of state development, and forward development of business in the country. It is necessary to notice that business in Russia has resulted from carrying out by the state of radical liberal reforms. Last years it has turned in the independent subject not only economic and social, but also political life of the country that has generated an important political problem of the coordination of interests of business and the state.

Now change of a format of the coordination of interests in mutual relations of the state and business objectively narrows possibilities of access of business structures to decision-making mechanisms.

Key words: business, business structures, business functions, relations of the state and business, social partnership.

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"Economic centrism" in the structure of the Russian liberal thinking

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A. Matiuhin

The article analyzes the Marxist sources of the "economic centrism" approach in modern social studies. The author points out, that the ideologists of market reforms in the modern Russian Federation have actually been outright representatives of dogmatic Marxism. Marxist methodology in the structure of modern Russian liberal thinking has closely intertwined with some stereotypes of political thinking - a set of the liberal stamps which have gained the status of "sacred dogmas".

Key words: Economic centrism, ideology, doctrines, Marxism, liberalism.

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The peasant question as factor of the Russian reforms and revolutions: On total of the first session of the theoretical seminar "The Peasant Question in the national and world history"

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P. Marchenya, S. Razin

The first session of the seminar of the Centre for Agrarian Studies of the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration and of the Scientific Project "People and Power: the History of Russia and its Falsifications" was devoted to reports of "Law and Justice: Alternatives Strategies of Agrarian Reforms in Pre-Revolutionary Russia" (A. N. Medushevsky) and "The Second Russian strife: tricky answer to unfound agrarian question" (D. I. Lyukshin). Original interpretations of agrarian conflict provide new arguments for understanding of causes and impacts of reforms in Russian transitional society.

Key words: Peasantry, Peasant Studies, peasant question, agrarian question, legal dualism, moral economy, Russian strife, revolution, reform.

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RAZIN Sergei – associate professor of Institute for the Humanities and Arts and Informational Technologies; author/coauthor and coordinator of the Scientific Project "People and Power: the History of Russia and its Falsifications".

Features of political strike in Russia at the present stage

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A. Borshch

In article electoral system improvement in the Russian Federation, amendments to acts the Russian Federation connected with elections in Federal Meeting of the Russian Federation is considered, features of political strike in Russia at the present stage, and also illumination of elections in Russia in mass-media, carrying out of TV disputes, propagation, PR, information-propaganda campaigns and abroad are given.

Key words: political strike, TV disputes, electoral system, the international observer, multi-party system, youth branches.

About the author: **BORSCH Alexander Alexandrovich** – candidate of legal sciences.

Russian language on the Postsoviet Area

58

V. Egorov, S. Boltovskoy

The article reveals the essence of one of the most important components of the integration process in the former USSR - the preservation and development of the Russian language. The problem of the functional space of the Russian language is given in the context of the geopolitical interests of the Russian Federation, by virtue of the new world situation, get a unique opportunity for the reintegration of the region.

Key words: functional space of the Russian language, Russian socio-cultural impact, the post-Soviet space, Russia's geopolitical interests and reintegration.

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BOLTOVSKOY Stanislav Olegovich – candidate Department of Political Science and Law MGOU.

Problems of higher education in modern Russia

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S. Rybakov

Increasing of competitiveness of the country in the international arena depends on the dynamic development of the education system. The Russian leadership understands that there is a need to improve the qualitative characteristics of the higher school. It is important to optimize the total number of higher educational institutions, to ensure the integration of higher education with science, accelerate the formation of the "University of the New Generation". The first practical steps in this direction have already been made. But in Russian higher educational institutions there are still many problems that have arisen as a result of not being too successful reforms carried out in the sphere of education.

Key words: competitiveness, higher education, reforms in an education sphere, Bolonsky process, credit-modular system.

About the author: **RYBAKOV Sergey Vladimirovich** – the doctor of historical sciences, the professor of the Ural federal university (Ekaterinburg).

Problems of modernization of system of ecological formation in Russia

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N. Guseva

Modernization of system of vocational training in Russia in the XXI-st century beginning, as one of the major directions provides perfection of efficiency of formation of system of preservation of the environment and creation of the mechanisms providing complex and rational use of natural resources. Therefore strategically important for Russia, first of all, carrying out of the strong state educational policy directed on smoothing of distinctions in level of high school formation in the Russian Federation, and a priority - improvement of conditions and quality of formation that becomes possible with the beginning of steady growth of national economy and transition of the country to sustainable development strategy in which the important place is taken away to ecological formation now is.

Transition to new educational mechanisms consists in a combination of political, pedagogical, legal and ecological principles. Therefore and in connection with considerable increase of attention to problems of formation and ecology the given work is actual. It is devoted consideration and the complex analysis of processes of formation and realization of modern system of ecological formation in the Russian Federation.

Key words: the Russian Federation, the higher vocational training, ecological formation, state standards.

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Russia - Ukraine: twenty years apart, what next?

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I. Shishkin

The article is dedicated to complicated issues of Russian-Ukrainian relations in the post-Soviet period.

The author aims to sum up the results of the 20 years of Ukrainian independence. He analyses the reasons for anti-Russian policies of Ukrainian authorities, growth of activities of nationalist organizations, embellishment of Nazi collaborators, initiation of Ukrainian schisms, the problem of the status of the Russian language in Ukraine etc.

Key words: Eurasian Union, Russia, Ukraine, relations, policy.

About the author: **SHISHKIN Igor S.** – the Deputy Director of the Institute of CIS countries, Professor of the Russian State University of Trade and Economics.

Management problems investment process

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L. Romanova

Object of research of given article are management problems investment process in the politician of the state, formation favorable "an investment climate" and working out as a whole the system strategy directed on attraction of internal and external capitals.

Key words: economic, an investment stream, the investment policy of state.

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International Law on the NATO's manner

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V. Galitskiy

The article is devoted to the questions of legislative regulation of internal armed conflict in Libya, attitude of Russia to this aggression.

Key words: war, internal armed conflict, armed conflict, the right of war, international (political and legislative) mechanism of regulating inner armed conflict.

About the author: **GALITSKIY Vladimir Prokhorovich** – Member of the Academy of Military Sciences, Doctor of Law, Professor.

Afghan factor in the policy of Central Asian countries

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E. Ponomareva, G. Rudov

Afghanistan has been and in the nearest perspective will remain the most important a considerable factor of the world politics. The countries that are prone to its influence most of all are those of Central Asia. The national security of the countries in the region directly depends on the solution of the Afghan crisis by political, economic and coercive means. The article analyzes the main manifestations of the Afghan factor - social and political instability, extremism, drug traffic, transnational crime, as well as ways and methods of its neutralization by the governments of Central Asian states.

Key words: Central Asia, Afghan factor, regional security, political settlement, economic cooperation, drug threat.

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RUDOV Georgij A. – doctor of political science, professor, Diplomatic Academy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

The Prospects of the Economy of Qatar

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E. Kasaev

In analyzing the current status of major economic spheres of the State of Qatar the author gives interesting statistics, also describes the investment policy of this country and in the result comes to several conclusions about the prospects of economic development of the emirate.

Key words: Qatar, Persian Gulf, GCC, economy, gas, business.

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