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**NATO in Arctic: new challenges and opportunities** 5

A. Shaparov

The Arctic region is turning into an area of protracted geopolitical rivalry. This rivalry will not necessarily be expressed in any military confrontation, but rather will take the form of economic, technological and political competition. The Arctic is becoming a new area of NATO's influence, an area where security is closely associated with crucially important interests of its member states.

*Key words:* NATO, Arctic, security, international organizations.

*About the author:* SHAPAROV Alexander E. – D.Sc. (politics), Professor (North (Arctic) Federal University, Arkhangelsk).

**Models of Disintegration: the CIS Example** 13

E. Korneeva

The article is on the disintegration phenomenon as an important, integral and parallel to integration process. The author gives disintegration classification, highlighting four basic models of disintegration. A comparative analysis of CIS conformity to the classification criteria allows determining a specific for CIS disintegration model.

*Key words:* integration, models of disintegration, CIS, CIS disintegration.

*About the author:* KORNEEVA Elena Y. – PhD candidate of the Lomonosov Moscow State University.

**Problems of fighting terrorism on the territory of Dagestan** 25

V. Zhuravel

The article analyses the processes and reasons of the emergence and spread of terrorism in Dagestan. Terrorist tactics are revealed; main directions of the anti-terrorist activity of law protecting agencies and special services are shown. The author proposes a set of measures of fighting terrorism and improving the situation in the republic.

*Key words:* Northern Caucuses, Dagestan, terrorism, counter-terrorism, national security.

*About the author:* ZHURAVEL Valery Petrovich – D.Sc., Assistant professor, winner of the All-Russia award “Journalists against terror” 2008 and 2011.

## **Suicide Bombers' Market in Asia Central** 39

N. Kharitonova

The author of the article on evidence shows that suicide attacks are becoming a significant factor influencing the situation in the Central Asian region, this tool becomes a threat of destabilization and for those regions of Russia where Islam is traditionally strong and growing crisis – along with the North Caucasus is Volga Region, Western Siberia, etc.

*Key words:* terrorism, terrorist-bomber, radical Islam, Islamist terrorism, Islamism, Salafism, Central Asia, Afghanistan, Pakistan.

*About the author:* KHARITONOVA Natalya I. – Ph.D., associate professor (Moscow State University M.V. Lomonosov).

## **Role of the UN in international development** 52

A. Zheleznova

The mission of the modern world society is to create a clear system of global management under the United Nations – one of its activities is the development of the system of international economic relations for sustainable socio-economic development in the context of globalization, as a foundation for peace and security in the world.

*Key words:* United Nations, ECOSOC, “Sustainable Development”.

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## **From “the Concept of sustainable development” of the European community to the “Strategy of stable development” of the European Union** 60

A. Gusev

The article considers the current problems of transition from the concept of sustainable development strategy of stable development in the sphere of preservation of the natural environment of the European Union.

According to the author, this transition can be possible only if there is political dialogue between national and supranational authorities of the EU member countries.

*Key words:* European Union, environmental policy, national regulation, environmental protection.

*About the author:* GUSEV Alexey Aleksandrovich – doctor of political Sciences, leading research fellow, Institute of Europe RAS.

**A. Chuvarayan**

Article analyzes modern energy situation and the key actors' energy policies in the Middle East - EU, US, China and Russia. Mechanisms used by the key players to secure their energy interests in the region are being reviewed as well as influence of the recent political changes upon the existing economic partnerships.

*Key words:* EU, US, China and Russia energy policy; Middle East; energy security.

*About the author:* CHUVARAYAN Alexandra A. – PhD Candidate Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Russian Federation.

**Problems of the Spanish justice: policy, corruption, right** 91**A. Orlov, E. Orlova**

This article is continuation of the article "The Spanish justice at the deadlock" (author A.A. Orlova), published in No. 6 for 2010 of the "Obozrevatel- Observer" magazine. The problems of modern Spanish justice on the example of Baltasar Garzon's "case" are analyzed in it. (B. Garzon is the most known representative of the judicial body of Spain who has become object of judicial punishment in own country). The estimates given by Garzon to charges brought against him of excess of powers of office, which are connected with different treatment by the parties of lawful limits of communication between the lawyer and the client who is in prison, are stated. Garzon's argument in favor of qualification of crimes, committed by dictator Franco supporters, as crimes against humanity is provided. The last facts of political corruption in Spain in which the top management of ruling People's Party is allegedly involved are investigated.

*Key words:* Garzón, Spain, corruption, the General Council of the Judiciary, the Supreme Court, "Gürtel case", the operation "clean hands", franquismo (Francoist Spain), the Law on amnesty, the Law on historical memory.

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ORLOVA Elena Vladimirovna – associate professor of the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration, Doctor of Law of Spain.

**The relationship between business and government in the regions of Russia: Stereotypes and the actual practice** 103**S. Rastorguev**

The author checks the validity of seven stereotypes in theme of the relationship between business and government in modern Russia. Based on the empirical testing conclusions on the validity or invalidity of stereotypes are made.

*Key words:* government, business, the stereotypes, the empirical verification.

*About the author:* RASTORGUEV Sergey Viktorovich – Candidate of Historical Sciences, Associate Professor, Head of Marketing and PR Center The Institute of Business Administration and Business The Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation.

**New budgetary policy in Russia** 110**M. Sedova, S. Kruten**

The process of development and realization of new budgetary policy in Russia are reviewed. There is a new approach to the decision of actual goals in the scope of public finance, the necessary to ensure transparency and availability of information for users, the mechanism of realization new IT-system “An electronic budget”.

*Key words:* financial and budgetary policy, IT system “An electronic budget”.

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KRUTEN Stanislav A. – graduate student of the Russian Academy of Business.