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*About the author:* TSVETKOV Anatoly – a member of the Union of Russian Writers.

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The article deals with the interpretation by the participants of the discussion of the main factors of Russian revolutions and Times of Trouble (Smuta), the dialectics of interior and exterior factors of these macroevents, as well as the perspectives of contemporary Russia's development – possibility or impossibility of a new revolution.

*Key words:* Time of Trouble (Smuta), revolution, Russian history, interior and exterior factors, contemporary Russia.

*About the author:* FURSOV Andrey I. – Director of the Centre of Russian Studies of Moscow University for the Humanities, Active Member of the International Social Science Academy (Innsbruck, Austria).

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V. Nekrasov, M. Plyashkevich

In our opinion, investigation of biosphere and a human in it as a geometric substratum, filled and united by two forms of energy, having the features of the leftism and rightism and dissymmetry is the most important branch. Such the greatest philosophers as Gauss and Kant also approached the question about the leftism-rightism in the environment. Lois Pasteur, Pierre Curie and V. I. Vernadsky sup-

posed, that the cause of origin of dissymmetry in a substance was existence of the similar phenomenon in the environment. V. A. Nekrasov's discoveries showed that there is biospheric energy dissymmetry at any place of space. That biospheric dissymmetry has changeability with the definite rhythmicity and these rhythms influence essentially on all living and nonliving things in biosphere, including weather conditions.

*Key words:* V. I. Vernadsky, L. Pasteur, dissymmetry, leftism-rightism, form field, golden ratio, biospheric pathogenic zones, left and right biological types, The Concept of the organization of healthy and safe life.

*About the authors:* NEKRASOV Vladimir Alekseevich – the president of the Academy NP «MATEZ» (Non-profit Partnership of assistance to development of new technologies for life «International Academy of Fine-Field Ecology and Health»), Doctor of Biology, Academician of RANS, RAMTS;

PLYASHKEVICH Mira Leonardovna – scientific secretary NP «MATEZ», medical physicist, research engineer-physicist (Moscow Engineering-Physical Institute).

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O. Leonova

The article deals with two geopolitical projects of creation of the Eurasian Union. This union is the answer to the challenges of the globalization processes and it leads to the formation of the fully established region system. Such region systems based on the states-participants' joint resources can seek a status of the center of power of the global world. The author of the article analyses the peculiarities of these projects and distinguishes the similar and different features of them.

*Key words:* global world, regional system, Eurasian Union, project.

*About the author:* LEONOVA Olga – doctor of political science, professor of Chair of sociology and political science of IPPK MSU, professor of the Faculty of Global Studies.

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G. Rudov

The article analyzes the problems and prospects of cooperation between Russia and Uzbekistan after the establishment of diplomatic relations on March 20, 1992. Particular attention is paid to the joint efforts of both sides in the fight against international terrorism and drug trafficking.

*Key words:* Russia, Uzbekistan, economic and political cooperation, international terrorism, drug trafficking.

*About the author:* RUDOV Georgij – doctor of political science, professor of the Diplomatic Academy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

## **Iranian-Turkish rivalry in Transcaucasia**

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S. Druziloskiy

The main orientations of the Iranian and Turkish policy in Transcaucasia after the collapse of the USSR are considered in the article. The author examines the most important facts, contributing to the formation of the Iranian and Turkish foreign policy in the region, indicates spheres of these countries influence in the republics of Transcaucasia and comes to the conclusion that in order to achieve settlement in Transcaucasia Russia can use more actively both Iranian and Turkish potential and opportunities.

*Key words:* Iran, Turkey, Transcaucasia, influence, safety, settlement, Russia, compromise.

*About the author:* DRUZHILOSKIY Sergey B. - Candidate of Historical Sciences, professor of the Moscow State Institute of Foreign Relations (University).

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O. Boitsova

The article inquires into a question of legitimacy foundation of consensus strategics in neoinstitutionalism in contemporary western political thought. James M. Buchanen and John B. Rawls are considered as representatives of this approach in positive and normative version respectively. According this approach, based on contractualism, the overarching consensus can be built on social contract, which establishes «rules of the game» or «constitution of politics» and produces in this way the common principles of just political order.

*Key words:* power, state, normativism, consensus, neoinstitutionalism, political values, legitimization, political theory, contractualism, theory of justice.

*About the author:* BOITSOVA Olga - Doctor of Political Sciences, Professor in Faculty of Philosophy, Lomonosov Moscow State University.

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A. Sytin

The article is devoted to the problem of developing ideas of the democracy core in western political thought of the end of XX-th – beginning of XXI-th centuries. By searching responses to modern challenges – problems of globalization, collapse of the bipolar structure of international relationship, development of mass media and increase of manipulation influence upon the citizen, global terrorism – and by assimilating the means the information revolution gives, the author shows how the development of theoretical democratic ideas goes.

*Key words:* democracy, political thought, development, modern challenges, globalization, mass media, manipulation, political culture, information revolution.

*About the author:* SYTIN Andrey Georgievich - Candidate of Philosophical Sciences, Associate Professor of the Department of Philosophy of Politics and Law of M. V. Lomonosov Moscow State University.

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S. Tishkov

The article studies actual questions of the implementation of the doctrinal principles of the international law – principle of territorial integrity and the right to self-determination during peacekeeping actions in settlement of internal ethno-religious conflicts. The new ways of problem solving specified on preventive actions are offered.

*Key words:* United Nations, peacekeeping, international law, territorial integrity, self-determination.

*About the author:* TISHKOV Sergey A. - Orel Law Institute of Ministry of Interior, Deputy head of the Chair of forensic sciences and criminal investigation, Candidate of political sciences, Police colonel.

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J. Boyko, E. Sadykova

On a boundary of millenia of world development the dangerous calls transforming the mechanism civilization interaction in new historical conditions come to light. The international experience of integration processes within the limits of the European Union testifies to the approach of a certain crisis stage which shows incorrect estimation of the forecasts based on expectation of loyal perception by representatives of others civilizations archetypes of the western values. Studying of inconsistent features of a modern phase of social development distinctly reveals the necessity of radical change of the policy based on absolutization of the western model of construction of a society.

*Key words:* The European Union, cultural-civilization heterogeneity, multiculturalism, inter-civilization dialogue.

*About the authors:* BOYKO Jury – the professor, the doctor of political sciences, the professor of Diplomatic academy the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation. The expert of the Committee of the State Duma of Federal Assambly of the Russian Federation on Security;

SADYKOVA Elmira – The candidate of jurisprudence. The senior lecturer of Diplomatic academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

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A. Gusev

The world is currently in the process of deep and dynamic change. However, no region of the world, even one as powerful as Western Europe, can't solve a number of ecological problems. That is way it is necessary to form a fundamentally new environmental policy of the European Union, based on the principles of partnership and concentration of efforts, which fully takes into account the degree of interaction between the institutions of the EU and the increasing influence of supranational political, economic, social and environmental actors of the European Union.

*Key words:* The European Union, environmental, environmental protection, ecological safety, the concept of sustainable development, the strategy of stable development.

*About the author:* GUSEV Alexey Aleksandrovich – doctor of political sciences, a specialist in the field of politics, economy and ecology of the European Union.

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Today it's impossible to analyze the international processes ignoring their reflection by mass media, which provide an involvement in conflicts and cooperation of not only officials, but the public as well, whose opinion needs to be considered. But the question of media neutrality and its distance from different groups of interest rises ever more sharply.

*Key words:* international conflicts, mass media neutrality, world public opinion, national and corporative interests.

*About the author:* KRİKUNOVA Valeria Vadimovna – applicant for Ph.d. of political science at the Faculty of Political Science, Lomonosov Moscow State University.

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G. Avtsinova

The article represents itself the review on the monograph, written by Pavlenko Vladimir B. and published in the end of 2011. The title is: «The “Sustainable development’s” myths: the “Global getting warmer” or the global “creeping” revolution?». The author marks, that the monograph’s vision considers the «Sustainable development’s» conception to be the ideological and practical instrument of blowing up and liquidation to large states sovereignties. So such a theories as «global getting warmer», «democracy», «human’s rights», «minorities rights», «market economy», «federalism» are inculcated in the public opinion with this view. The article stresses the official and documental basis of the monograph.

*Key words:* Ecology, «Sustainable development», «global getting warmer», global governance, global oligarchy, Club of Rome, the USSR’s collapse, conflict’s governance, peace building.

*About the author:* AVTSINOVA Galina I. – Doctor of philosophy, Professor.

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Z. Iwanowski

The monograph is devoted to the role and place of Peru in the international system through the history of this country. The author studies the territorial disputes with neighboring states during the formation of nation-state and problems of cross-border integration. Much attention is paid to the policy of Peru in the United Nations, so as to the main directions of foreign policy in the second half of the XX - early XXI century. The era of territorial disputes and conflicts is gradually replaced by a stage of active search for models of regional integration. The participation of Peru in the Union of South American Nations (UNASUR), the Rio Group, Andean Community of Nations (CAN) and other existing and potential associations is also analyzed.

*Key words:* Latin America, Peru, territorial disputes and conflicts, transnational integration, vectors of foreign policy, regional integration, free trade zones, the bilateral and multilateral cooperation, polycentric world.

*About the author:* IWANOWSKI Zbigniew W. – Dr of Science (Political Science), Ph.D (History), main scholar of Institute for Latin America, full professor of Moscow State Lomonosov University.