

**Modern problems of combating to the international terrorism: directions and priorities**

V.Zhuravel

The terrorism becomes a lasting and dangerous factor of social life. It remains the biggest threat for humanity during the XXI-st Century. Statistics and geography of terrorist displays testify about it. The complexity of these processes is ostensibly testified in Russia, especially in the Northern Caucasus.

*Key words:* Modern terrorism, strategic and tactics of terrorists, Russia, the North Caucasus, the purpose and tasks of combating the terrorism.

*About the author:* ZHURAVEL Valery – Member of Advisory Council of Committee on Security State Duma of the Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation, PhD of pedagogical sciences, the senior lecturer, Colonel (retired).

**Once more about conditions influencing terrorism prevention in the Russian Federation»**

A.Borshch

On the basis of documentary materials the article deals with measures for terrorism prevention in the nationwide system of countering terrorism in the Russian Federation in view of the latest developments in the Northern Caucasian region.

*Key words:* terrorism prevention, measures for terrorism prevention, terrorist organizations.

*About the author:* BORSHCH Alexandr Alexandrovich – candidate of legal sciences, an employee of a law school

**Hostages of Summurites or when Japan revahchists will calm down**

V.Galitskiy

The article focuses on political and legal aspects of the current relations between Russia and Japan, taking into account the experience of the Japanese-Soviet/Russian relations in the 1950s – 1990s of the 20th century.

*Key words:* Japan, Japanese prisoners of war, war against Japan, international law, internees, prisoners of war, samurai, victory over Japan.

*About the author:* GALITSKIY Vladimir Prokhorovich – Member of the Academy of Military Sciences, Doctor of Law, Professor, expert on relations between Russia and Asia Pacific Region countries; victims of war and armed conflicts.

**American theoreticians about doctrines on the use of military force by the USA**

A.Aydamirov

Despite the end of the cold war, in the global context the importance of the military force in international relations has not decreased. Moreover, under the leading role of

the U.S.A., the arms race continues. This leads to security dilemma on a higher and more dangerous level. Under the conditions of the growth of the use of force the United States are conducting combat operations in Afghanistan and Iraq.

*Key words:* doctrine, use of force, cold war, security dilemma, military base, containment.

*About the author:* AYDAMIROV Ahmed Musaevich – special representative of the President of the Chechen Republic in Moscow, the Minister of the Chechen Republic.

### **The fifth enlargement of the EU (2004–2007)**

O.Lee

In the article the specific features of the European Union's fifth enlargement are considered, and the benefits and drawbacks of integration for the new and old EU members are revealed. The author emphasizes the increasing heterogeneity of the EU after the fifth enlargement. In conclusion the author points out the possibility of new prospects as well as the emerging of new conflicts and problems of the old and new EU member-states and of the European Union as a whole.

*Key words:* European Union, european integration, the fifth enlargement, new and old EU member-states, Central and Eastern Europe.

*About author:* LEE Olga – postgraduate student of the Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia.

### **State: through fire, by fatum or by courage**

E.Kasaev

While reflecting over a famous thinker's quotation, the author makes an attempt to understand the genesis of a number of states and state-like formations in various periods of history. Also, he pays special attention to the analysis of pan Islamic and separatists trends faced by Russia's Islamic regions.

*Key words:* State, war, sovereignty, Russia, policy.

*About author:* KASAEV Eldar Osmanovich – an International Lawyer, seeking, the PhD at the Moscow States Institute of International Relations (University) of the MFA of Russia.

### **China's Foreign Policy in the "Closest Environment". 2010 Pattern**

S.Lousianin

The author analyses specifics of Chinese regionalism and priority hierarchy in the foreign policy of China. Main regional endeavours of current PRC's policy (in Japanese, Korean, Russian (Siberia and "Primorye"), Mongolian, Central-Asian, ASEAN, Indian and Pakistani directions) are also being examined.

*Key words:* foreign policy of the PRC, regions, North-east Asia (NEA), Russia, ASEAN, Japan, economic integration, security, India, Pakistan.

*About author:* LOUSIANIN Sergei – Professor, PhD (History), Deputy Director of the Institute of Far Eastern Studies of the RAS, Director of the Centre of Strategic Problems of NEA and SCO, Professor of the MGIMO(U), President of the Oriental Studies Support Foundation.

### **Maintenance of foreign policy activity of the state**

A.Kondratov

In article maintenance of foreign policy activity of the state defines concepts, is opened maintenances of maintenance of this activity. Versions of maintenance of foreign policy activity of the state are allocated.

*Key words:* International Studies, government foreign policy, maintenance of foreign policy activity of the state, the foreign policy device.

*About author:* KONDRATOV Andrey Ivanovich – Candidate of Law, Associate Professor, the Department of National Security, the Russian Academy of Civil Service.

### **«Rivals, allies, enemies...»**

H.Senyavskaya

The article is devoted to the very complicated relations between Russia and the USSR on one hand and Great Britain, France and the USA on another. During the first half of the XX century those relations were varying from tactical coalitions towards political and military confrontation. The author spares the special opinion to the problem of perception of Russia's allies in the World Wars I and II by our country's public consciousness. So the role of the foreign interventionists in the Civil War rousing is specially marking by the author.

The second part of the article deals with the former ally's attempts to break Soviet Russia up in 1918–1920. In such a way the author demonstrates the causes of the USSR's distrust to the other Anti-Hitler coalition members during the whole of the World War II. She stresses those causes from both sides as the main reason of «the Cold War».

World War I, World War II, the period between World Wars, Russia/USSR, the Entente, Anti-Hitler coalition, the Second Front, the ally's image, The Cold War.

*About author:* SENYAVSKAYA Helen S. – D-r of History, the chief scientific collaborator of the Russia's History Institute, the State's premium laureate.

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### **Formation of the civil society in the post-Soviet states**

B.Akaeva

The article analyzes the problems of the civil society in Russia and Kyrgyzstan, reviews the studies of that phenomenon in the works of Western, Russian and Kyrgyzstan scholars, shows the history of the civil society formation in Russia and

Kyrgyzstan. A Eurasian type of the civil society combining the best features of the Western type of that society with the historical and cultural traditions of post-Soviet state is suggested as the optimal for Russia and Kyrgyzstan.

*Key words:* Russia, Kyrgyzstan, civil society.

*About author:* AKAEVA Bermet Askarovna – Post-graduate student of the Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia.

### **Current climate policy of Germany**

D.Kiku

The author analyses the environment and climate policy of German government since Germany is considered one of the pioneers in developing renewable energies. A special attention is accorded to the stance of the Federal Republic of Germany at negotiations on the elaboration of approaches to the global greenhouse gas emissions reduction for the post-Kyoto period.

*Key words:* Germany, climate, greenhouse gas emissions, Kyoto Protocol.

*About author:* KIKU Dmitry – Doctoral Candidate of the Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs the Russian Federation.

### **Art of Intrigue in Business**

A.Zagorodnikov

The article is devoted to the practical ways of using «teaser PR-technologies» for consumer goods and services promotion in market. The author considers the urgency of a total systematic teaser-technologies experience in Russia and describes the distinctive features of various methods and techniques.

*Key words:* PR-technologies, teaser technologies, advertisement, media relations marketing communications, internal communications, the total value of sale.

*About the author:* ZAGORODNIKOV Andrey Nikolaevich – Actual State adviser of RF of the 2 class; Doctor of Politology, professor of the Government Finance Academy.

### **The Mediterranean safety problems**

J.Boyko

In the review on the book «Safety problems in the Mediterranean: a role of the NATO and EU» by Tatarintsev the circle of safety issues of the Mediterranean is outlined and results of the analysis of forms spent to monographies and cooperation mechanisms between the countries of the Mediterranean sea about EU and the NATO are allocated. Detail of consideration of geostrategic interests of the states in the north and the region south, and also problems and contradictions between participants of Barcelonian process is noted. Results of researches of the author allow to plan the general directions and relevance of participation of Russia in formation of safety of region of Mediterranean sea with distribution of the given experience for the Caspian and Black Sea pools.

*Key words:* safety of the Mediterranean; Barcelonian dialogue; cooperation mechanisms; situation stabilization.

*About the author:* BOYKO Jury – the professor, the doctor of political sciences; the professor of Diplomatic academy the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation; the expert of Committee on safety of the State Duma of Federal Meeting of the Russian Federation.