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Virtual space of policy and its features 5

S. Volodenkov

This article is devoted to the virtualization of contemporary public political space and related problems of democratic development of nations. Also in the article the manipulative role of modern media and modern information security issues are discussed.

Key words: virtual politics, mediatization policy, political communication, simulacra, political manipulation, public opinion, distribution of power.

About the author: **Volodenkov Sergey.V.** - PhD, Associate Professor. Political Science Faculty of Lomonosov Moscow State University. The department of public policy.

Russia: the Civilization's variety and own Civilization Project 17

V. Shtol

Criticizing the ideological myth of "Russia as part of Europe", supported by a number of well-known scientist, the author marks the contradictions of this approach with Russia's civilizational and geopolitical genesis. In his opinion, this genesis is conditioned by the strategical union of the Slavic and Orthodox basis on one hand and the Turkic and Moslem on the other, as well as with the Euro-Asian Heartland's space.

Key words: Russia, Europe, Civilization, civilizational genesis, civilizational project, geopolitics, Euro-Asian Heartland, globalization, the mankind's perspectives, review.

About the author: **Shtol Vladimir Vladimirovich** - the doctor of political sciences, the professor.

Influence of crisis situations in the Southern Mediterranean on the European security. 33

A. Boyko

In article positions of the western countries from the point of view of modern escalation of threats of security of the Mediterranean region are considered. The author analyzes a complex of economic and political interests of the European Union and NATO, caused their intervention in crisis situations in the south of the Mediterranean, and also the reasons of developing conflicts between the power and broad masses in the Arabian countries.

Key words: security, the Mediterranean, destabilizing calls, "a vulnerability arch".
About the author: **Boyko Anastasia** - listener graduate Diplomatic Academy of the MFA, Russia.

Ben Laden as the phenomenon in modern politics 41

A. Baklanov

The author on the basis of his personal observations gives the vision of the specific role which played in the international terrorist community during last twenty years Osama ben Laden.

The author puts forward his concept of the structure of the "Terrorist International", and also makes remarks concerning sources and ways of financing of terrorist groupings and associations.

Key words: Osama ben Laden, international terrorism, The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, USA, Sudan, "Al - Quaeda", Hassan Abdella Turabi.

About the author: **Baklanov Andrei Glebovich** - candidate of historical sciences, the Head of the International Department of the Council of Federation (Senate) of the Federal Assembly (the Parliament) of the Russian Federation, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, the Deputy of the Chairman of the Association of the Russian diplomats.

Chinese Foreign and Defense Policy (View from Washington) 48

O. Ivanov

The article focuses attention on the US views on some facts of Chinese foreign and defense policy in the Pacific. Identifies controversial points in the US-Chinese relations in this field, the author also analyses the US perception of Chinese military modernization and how it affects American national interesting the South East Asia.

Key words: US foreign, defense policy, Chinese foreign, South East Asia.

About the author: **Ivanov Oleg P.** - Professor, Department of International Relations, Diplomatic Academy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

Principles of Sarkozy's immigration policy 57

N. Shmeleva

The immigration problem becomes more and more pertinent in Europe and in France. The main challenge is the integration of the non-Chretien and non- European immigrants. A new strategic - "chosen" immigration - was elaborated to face the break threatening France because of this problem.

One can't speak about a radical solution to immigration question, but the new approaches of Nicolas Sarkozy's immigration policy begin to alter the unsettling situation and the nascent tendencies render possible certain optimism as for perspectives on this subject.

Key words: immigration, integration, identity.

About the author: **Shmeleva Nadezhda** - doctoral candidate of the chair of European and American countries history and policy of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (University) of the MFA of Russia.

Russia - Japan: The present in the Retrospective of the past 67

V. Galitskiy

The article covers the problems of psychological condition of Japanese prisoners of war, behavior psychology; aspects influencing behavior in given conditions, system of moral and political upbringing and traing of Japanese military men before and during the Second World War, influence of the war on psychology of Japanese prisoners of war.

Key words: Japan, Japanese prisoners of war. Psychology of captivity, moral and political training and upbringing.

About the author: Galitskiy Vladimir Prokhorovich - Member of the Academy of Military Science, Doctor of Law, Professor, an expert on relations between Russia and Asia Pacific Region countries; on problems of victims of war and armed conflicts. Psychology of captivity.

Face to face with fascist Germany

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A. Tsvetkov

In the article the aggressive policy of Germany on the eve of the Great Patriotic War, its direct preparations for war against the USSR, and also retaliatory measures of Soviet Union on the repulse of fascist aggression is characterized.

Key words: the Great Patriotic War; aggression; suddenness; shock groupings; investigation; east front; the statement of TASS from June, 14th, 1941.

About the author: Tsvetkov Anatoly Isaevich - the doctor of military sciences, the professor, the participant of the Great Patriotic War.

On the threshold of Hitlerite aggression

90

S. Rybakov

The Theme of an attack of Hitlerite Germany to Soviet Union is disputable and polemical. Some historians speak about intrusion of Germans as about full unexpectedness for leaders of the USSR. The history facts show an inconsistency of such opinions. There is also the opposite position connected with attempt to accuse Soviet Union in expansion and to equate it to nazi Germany. Archival materials and certificates of such politicians as the prime minister of the Great Britain Churchill and nazi propagandist Goebbels, deny this vulgar myth.

Key words: the Versailles world, revanchism, nazism, a policy of appeasement, the Munich arrangement, the non-aggression pact, investigation, aggression, suddenness, misinformation, myths, versions, the facts.

About the author: Rybakov Sergej Vladimirovich - the doctor of historical sciences, the professor of the Ural Federal University (Ekaterinburg).

Review

Not economic sides of economy: unconscious interference

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V. Krivosheev

The maintenance of collective work of scientists, publicists, the public figures, devoted to revealing of unevident interdependence of economy, a policy, social institutes, morals, morals reveals. Extensive on coverage of problems interdisciplinary research grasps this boldness, eccentricity and a sharpness of judgements about a current state of economy and a society of modern Russia. The maintenance of collective work of scientists, publicists, the public figures, devoted to revealing of unevident interdependence of economy, a policy, social institutes, morals, reveals. Extensive on coverage of problems interdisciplinary research grasps this boldness, eccentricity and a sharpness of judgements about a current state of economy and a society of modern Russia.

Key words: global crisis, the diagnosis to economy, social stratification, the Chinese experience, ruling elite, a mental potential.

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