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Conflict scenarios for Russia's south in the context of socio-cultural development of the region 5

V. Avksentiev, B. Aksyumov

Conflict scenarios for Russia's South and possible involvement of the region in the conflict of civilizations are discussed in the article. A particular attention is paid to the socio-cultural context of the region. The conclusion is made that it is necessary to form Russian civilizational identity which will play the role of the main factor in the integration of North Caucasus into Russia's socio-cultural space and in the implementation of the positive scenario for the region.

Key words: Russia's South, North Caucasus, conflict scenarios, socio-cultural development, civilization conflict, religion, Islam, traditionalism, civilizational identity.

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On legal principles and use of military conflicts 15

A. Stroitelev

The article discusses approaches in theory and methods applied to describe the nature and use of legal principles of military conflicts as an independent branch of International Law; analyses a number of legal principles in that sphere and responsibility of combatants for war crimes.

Key words: international law; legal principles; military conflicts; theoretical approaches, methods; the Hague and Geneva Conventions; methods of war; responsibility; war crimes.

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About the project of the National system of chemical and biological safety of the Russian Federation 23

V. Andreyev, V. Baranenko

The article examines the key aspects of the safety of chemical and biotechnological complexes of Russia, reveals and identifies the external and internal threats, preventing the innovative development of these industries. In order to neutralize the threats the project of the National system of chemical and biological security of the Russian Federation has been proposed, the structure of the system has been justified and the characteristics and the hierarchical relationship of its main components have been given. It was found that technological modernization is a priority component of the National system.

Key words: National system of chemical and biological safety, chemical and biotechnological systems of Russia, technological modernization.

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BARANENKO Valery V. – General Director of LLC «Engineering Technical Center «Spetspromteh».

Migratory moods of young compatriots as the indicator of diasporal policy in Russia 37

O. Savina

In the article the estimation of diasporal polity of Russia is analyzed by representatives of the young Russian-speaking population in the CIS countries. Investigating sociopolitical models of behavior of compatriots, the author reveals amplifying tendency of moving of Russian youth from the former republics of the Union in the far abroad countries for study, work and a constant residence. Results of research contain some recommendations for more effective cooperation of Russia with the diaspora.

Key words: diasporal politics, compatriots, CIS, youth, migration, education, citizenship.

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Basque terrorism: principles of prevention and experience for Russia 44

A. Rozanov

This article discusses the phenomenon of Basque terrorism, identifies its main features and factors affecting the development of extremism in Spain. The aim of this study is an analysis of international experience of combating terrorism and development of appropriate recommendations for improving Spanish and Russian systems of prevention of the terrorism.

Key words: Basque terrorism, international terrorism, nationalist terrorism, the prevention of the international terrorism.

About the author: ROZANOV Alexander S. – post-graduate, Faculty of Global Studies, Lomonosov Moscow State University, head of research department.

A. Borsch

The article which is based on an assessment of Russia's relations with other countries in the context of globalization, in which the issues are disclosed on how to reduce the role of military forces, improve and stabilize the role of policy measures to prevent and resolve crises; and it also pays attention to the full cooperation in ensuring the national security of Russia.

Key words: multi-vector policy, vector analysis, multi-vector policy, security and cooperation in Europe and Asia, Asian Treaty Organization.

About the author: BORSCH Alexander Aleksandrovich – the candidate of law.

The phenomenon of the global governance in the interpretation of European and American scientists 60**D. Trukhin**

This article is a review of a set of scientific literature considering the phenomenon of global governance. Mainly it covers works of scientists of Western Europe and the United States of America, as well as a number of Russian researches are covered. Author formulates characteristic features of Western approach to the phenomenon of global governance and examines the depth of studies on the range of problems.

Key words: global governance, global regulation, globalization, world governance.

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France-Belgian cross-border cooperation: trade-unions call the shots 68**E. Ermakova**

Pan-European integration in the sphere of the free movement of labour becoming more and more important has made trade-unions rethink their role and tasks. In the past decades new European trade-union organizations appeared to deal with the harmonization of the contacts between the European countries in the political, economic, juridical and social domains. The study of the role of the trade-union cooperation between France and Belgium, two countries in the center of Europe, helps to draw conclusions concerning perspectives, real possibilities and evident disadvantages of the European cross-border trade-union cooperation at the present stage.

Key words: France-Belgian cross-border cooperation, European trade-unions, International trade-union confederation (ITUC).

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Peasantry: problems of social philosophy and social theory 76**A. Fursov**

Starting from the discussion devoted to relationship between peasantry and the authorities, the author analyzes the specifics of Russian peasantry in accordance with particularities of the overall social product being created in Russian conditions, as well as some problems of Stolypin's reform and collectivization. Special attention is paid to the negative impact of ideology upon scholarly discourse.

Key words: overall social product, Stolypin's reform, collectivization, ideology.

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Events and People

Who we won in the Second World War II?

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A. Tsvetkov

The article of the Second World War II veteran, which is based on documentary material, specifies the targets of aggression of capitalist Europe in the face of Nazi Germany against the Soviet Union in 1941, the capture of Hitler's Europe, the forced entry of the USSR into the war and examines the roots of the Soviet people's victory in the Second World War II.

Key words: aggression, fascism, capitalism, struggle, and the roots of victory, the Second World War II.

About the author: TSVETKOV Anatoly Isaakovich – a veteran of the Second World War II, Doctor of Military Sciences, professor.

Criminal Pact without crime

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I. Sishkin

There are all grounds to assert that the Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact was in full compliance with the norms of international law of the interwar period. It can be blamed only a contradiction to the «spirit» of the Soviet-Polish non-aggression Pact, and even then with great stretch of the imagination.

Key words: The Second World War, informational war, falsification of history, Molotov – Ribbentrop Pact.

About the author: SISHKIN Igor Sergeyevich – Deputy Director of the Institute of the CIS countries (Russia).

Stolypin – the false idol

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N. Krotov

The article discusses the phenomenon of a new idol in the environment of the Russian bureaucracy P. A. Stolypin. Also the possibility of using the experience of its reform efforts in modernizing the Russian economy is discussed.

Despite the mixed assessment of the role of this statesman, the article shows the utter impossibility of the use of his figure as the ideal model for the reform of modern Russia. It is absolutely impossible to apply the forms and methods of the Stolypin reforms in modern Russia.

Key words: historical character, Stolypin agricultural reform, community, funding for agriculture, ownership of the land, liberal economy.

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